









# How WIC Impacts the People of Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation

# **ROLE OF THE WIC PROGRAM**

With firm commitment to safeguarding and advancing the nutrition status and health of mothers and children and to promoting breastfeeding in the U.S., the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) works within each state to improve healthcare access for low and moderate income women and children with, or at risk of developing, nutrition-related health problems, including obesity and type 2 diabetes. WIC provides nutrition education and healthy foods enabling families to make lifelong healthy eating and lifestyle choices. The foods in the WIC food packages are specifically selected for their nutritional value to supplement the dietary needs of participants to ensure good health, growth and development. See how WIC impacts the people of Pleasant Point Passamaguoddy Reservation.

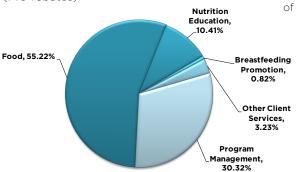
Average Pleasant Point
Passamaquoddy Reservation
Monthly WIC Participation
October 2010 - September 2011
FY 2011

Pregnant Women	9
Breastfeeding Women	4
Postpartum Women	3
Infants	13
Children	47
Total Participation	75

Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation WIC Food and Services Benefits October 2010 - September 2011 FY 2011

Total Food Benefit Value Per Participant (monthly)	\$55.06
Total Food Benefit Spent in State (Food + Rebate)	\$49,611
Nutrition Service Benefits	\$39,929

Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation WIC Funding FY 2011 (Pre-rebates)



The WIC Funding for FY 2011 graph illustrates Food Costs and the allocation of Nutrition Services Benefits in Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation:

- → Food (pre-rebate): 55.22%
- → Nutrition Education: 10.41%
- → Breastfeeding Promotion: 0.82%
- → Other Client Services: 3.23%
- → Program Management (Admin): 30.32%

# WIC PROMOTES HEALTH AND HEALTHCARE SAVINGS

# **HEALTHY EATING**

WIC provides nutrition education and healthy foods to help families make healthy choices. The WIC food package includes fruits, vegetables, low-fat dairy, and whole grains. The food package helps combat food insecurity, and contributes to healthy diets which aid in reducing obesity and chronic disease.

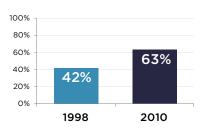
23% of Maine children are food insecure.\*

\*Food insecurity refers to a lack of access, at times, to enough food or nutritionally adequate food.<sup>1</sup> WIC helps families combat food insecurity and nutrition-related health problems including obesity and type 2 diabetes.

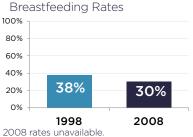
#### **BREASTFEEDING**

Research shows that breastfeeding provides numerous health benefits to both the mother and her baby, helping to reduce healthcare costs. Breastfeeding lowers a child's risk of obesity, type 2 diabetes, and asthma. WIC is the largest public breastfeeding promotion program in the nation, providing mothers with education and support.

# **National** WIC Participant Breastfeeding Rates



# **Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation** WIC Participant



Source: USDA 2010 WIC Participant and Program Characteristics (PC) Report. PC data allows for standardized comparisons to demonstrate overall progress. Some states collect more data than required by the PC Report and may yield different and more current results than shown.

## **PROGRAM INTEGRITY**

Participants and retail vendors will experience easier benefit access and delivery as WIC aims to implement Electronic Benefit Transfer (EBT) nationwide by 2020. EBT helps reduce opportunities for vendor food cost price fraud and abuse.

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NWA's mission: Providing leadership to promote quality nutrition services; advocating for services for all eligible women, infants, and children; assuring the sound and responsive management of WIC.

Feeding America. Mind the Meal Gap. Retrieved July 2012 from http://feedingamerica.org/hunger-in-america/hunger-studies/map-the-meal-gap.aspx